Willapa Bay Salmon Policy Background & Revisions

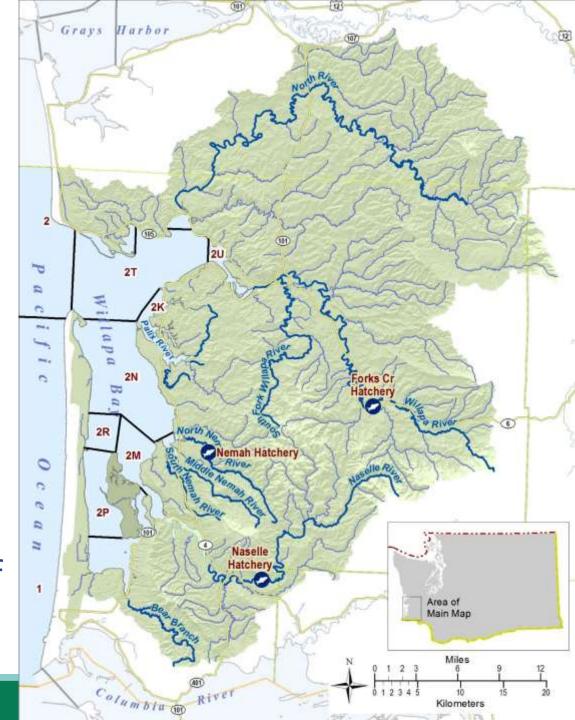
Ron Warren June 24, 2021



Willapa Bay Background

- -6 major rivers
- -3 hatcheries
- -limited knowledge of historic species distribution
- -currently, all streams support populations of each species.





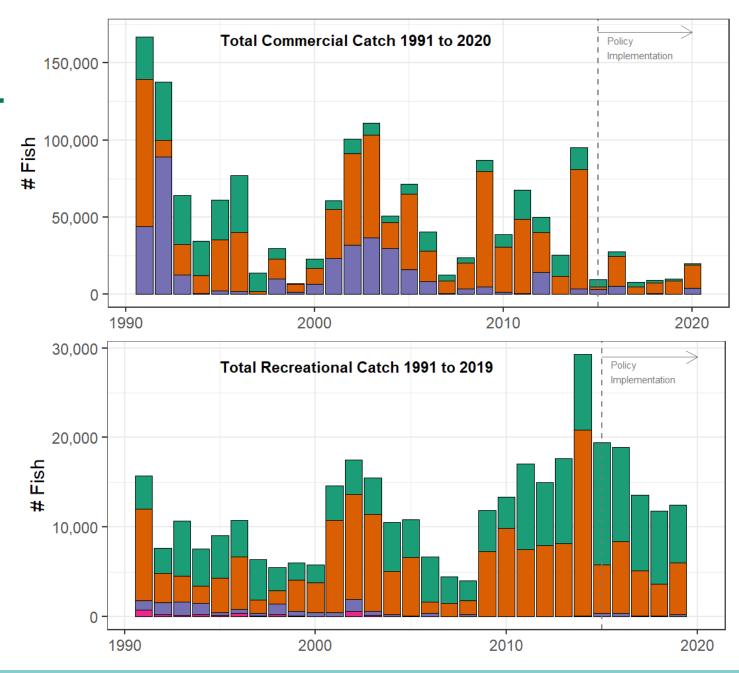


FISHERIES

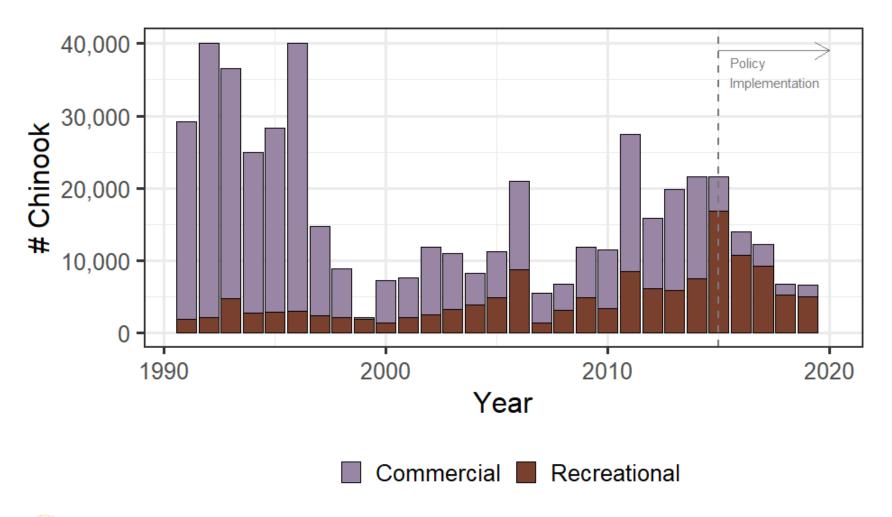
Fisheries by Sector

Chinook Coho Chum Unknown

*Note that y-axes are to different scales

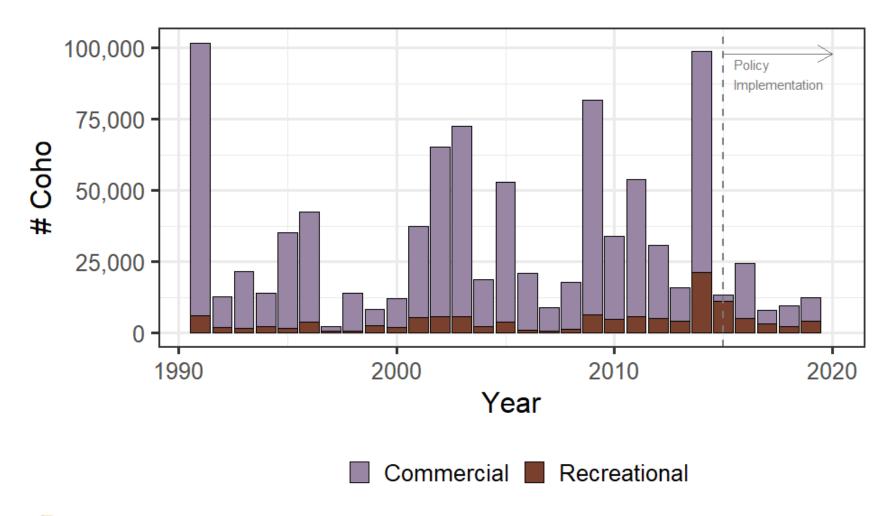


Chinook: Landed Catch



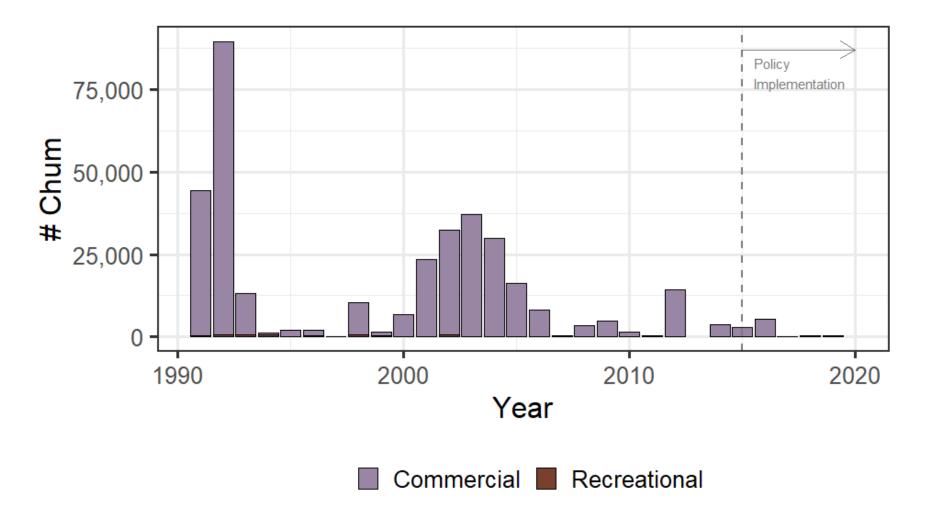


Coho: Landed Catch





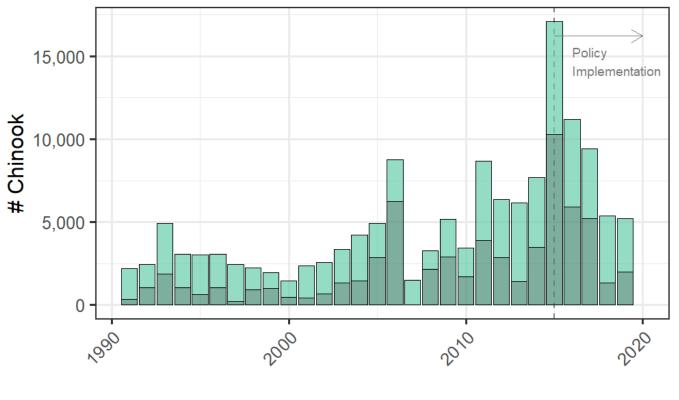
Chum: Landed Catch





Recreational Chinook Catch

Recreational Chinook Catch 1991 to 2019



🔲 Freshwater 🔲 Marine

5-yr pre-policy Freshwater: 59%

Marine: 41%

5-yr post-policy

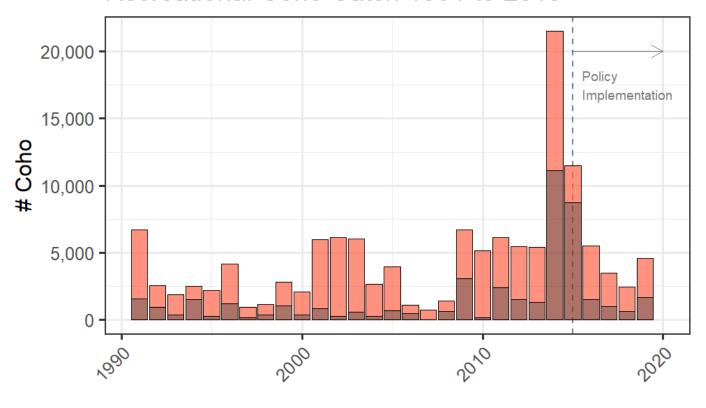
Freshwater: 49%

Marine: 51%



Recreational Coho Catch

Recreational Coho Catch 1991 to 2019



Freshwater Marine

5-yr pre-policy

Freshwater: 62%

Marine: 38%

5-yr post-policy

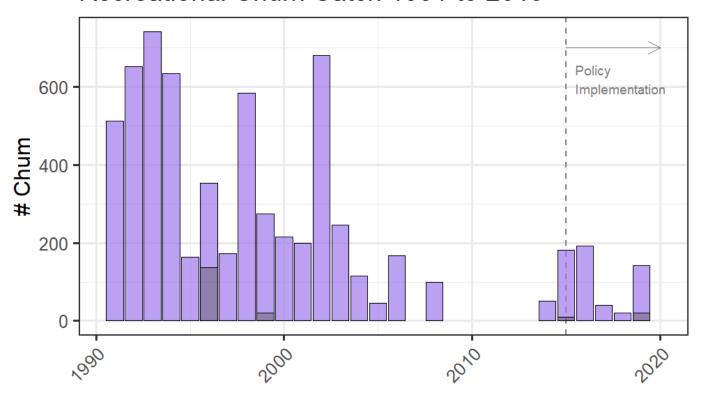
Freshwater: 51%

Marine: 49%



Recreational Chum Harvest

Recreational Chum Catch 1991 to 2019



Freshwater Marine

5-yr pre-policy Freshwater: 100%

Marine: 0%

5-yr post-policy

Freshwater: 95%

Marine: 5%



Sector Priority

Recreational

Policy indicates recreational priority for Chinook -Priority defined as meaningful time and area

Commercial

Policy indicates commercial priority for Coho and Chum

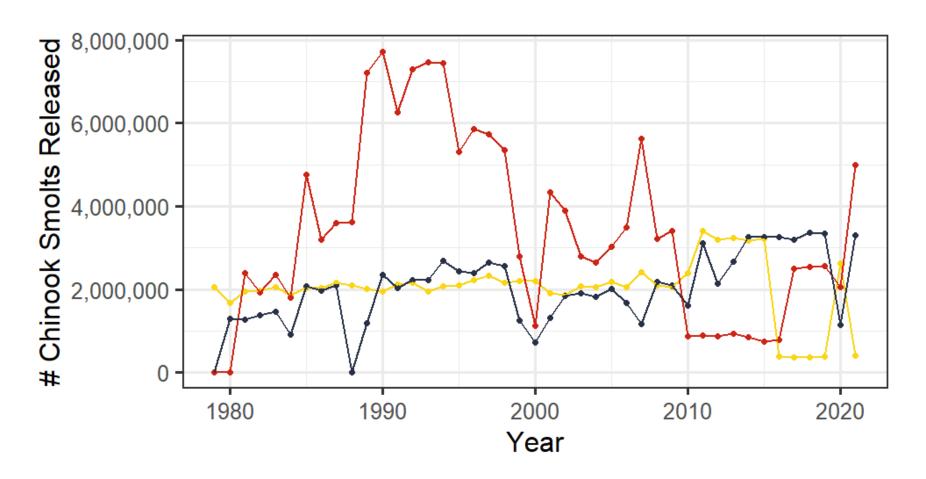
-No recommended change





HATCHERIES

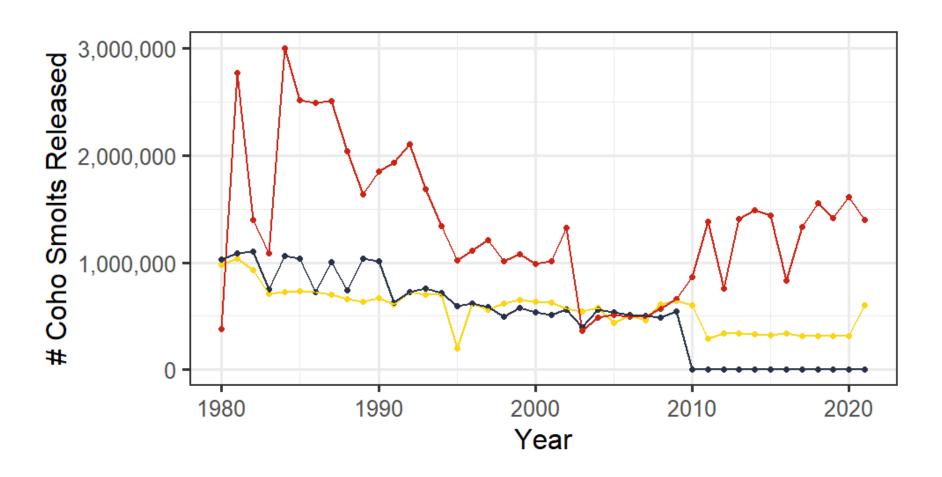
Hatchery Production: Chinook



Forks Creek - Naselle - Nemah



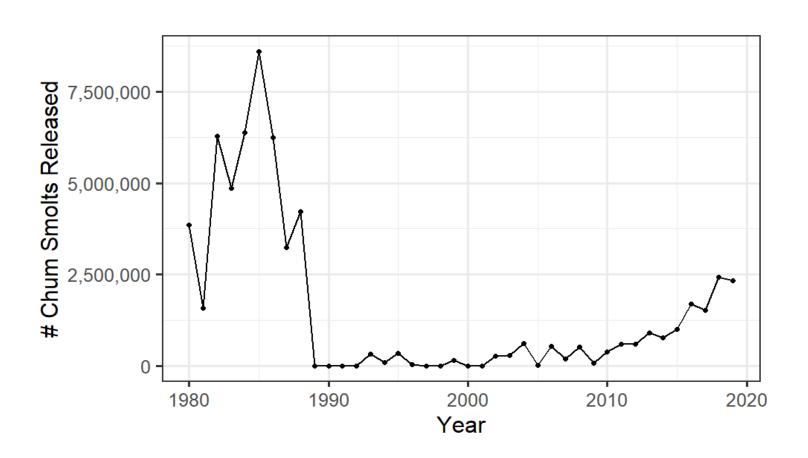
Hatchery Production: Coho



Forks Creek - Naselle - Nemah



Hatchery Production: Chum



*Basin-wide numbers



Forks Creek Production: Out of Basin Stocks

Species	Stock	Years Released
Chinook	Big Soos	1954-58
	Deschutes	1964-67, 69-70
	Elk River	1974
	Finch Creek	1971, 79
	Kalama	2019
	Spring Creek	1953
	Trask	1974-75
	Unspecific Wild	1953-71
Coho	Big Soos	1952-56, 58
	Cowlitz	1990, 91
	Dungeness	1956-57
	Humptulips	1982
	Lake Creek	1961
	Satsop	1973
	Unspecific Wild	1952-71
	Washington State	1960
Chum	Unspecific Wild	1959-62



Nemah & Naselle Production: Out of Basin Stocks

Hatchery	Species	Stock	Years Released
Nemah	Chinook	Abernathy	1972
		Big Soos	1954-58
		Deschutes	1962, 64-67
		Elochoman	1959
		Klickitat	1958
		Unspecific Wild	1954
	Coho	Big Soos	1954-56
		Dungeness	1956-57
		Unspecific Wild	1953-54, 62-65
	Chum	Undetermined Mix	1988
		Washington State	1961-62
Naselle	Chinook	Spring Creek	1953
		Unspecific Wild	1953
	Coho	Big Soos	1952-53
		Cowlitz	1991
		Dungeness	1982
		Humptulips	1980-83
		Satsop	1993
		Sol Duc	1981
		Unspecific Wild	1952-53



Willapa Hatchery Production: Background

Chinook Population Designations

Population designations are a measure of the biological significance of a population to the recovery of the ESU. The three types of population designations are primary, contributing, and stabilizing.

- Primary populations can be described as having a high biological significance to the recovery of the ESU, historically were a large segment of the population structure and at a low risk of extinction.
- Contributing populations have some significance to the recovery of the ESU but are lower in abundance than primary populations and contribute to the diversity of the population.
- Stabilizing populations provide the lowest significance to recovery of the ESU and may not have ever been a large segment of the ESU population structure



Future Hatchery Production

Maximize hatchery releases appropriately, taking into consideration:

- -Conservation objectives
- -Infrastructure
- -Policy guidelines





Future Hatchery Production

Production Shifts:

Forks Creek: Chinook, Coho

-Chinook recreational fishery

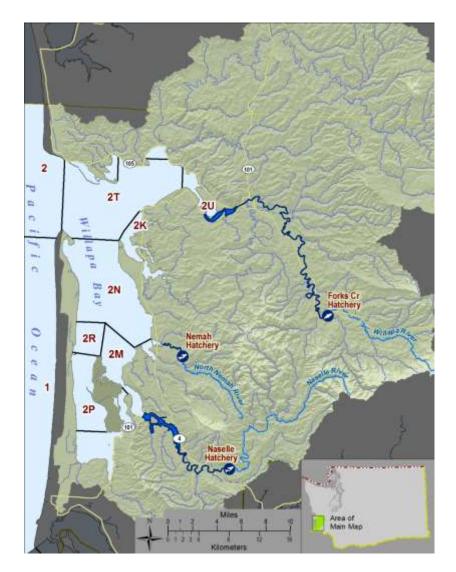
Nemah: Chum, Coho

-low water

Naselle: Chinook, Coho

-continued density for rec.

fishery





Next Steps

Public Process: Fish Committee meeting the week before August full commission meeting

To leave a public comment:

https://wdfw.wa.gov/about/commission/willapabay-policy-review



Questions?



